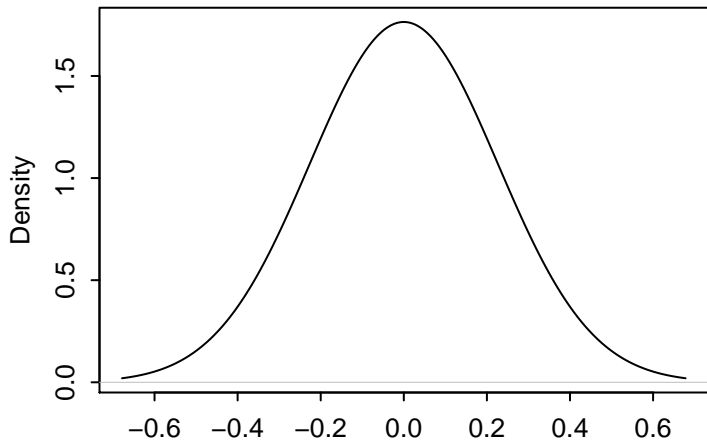
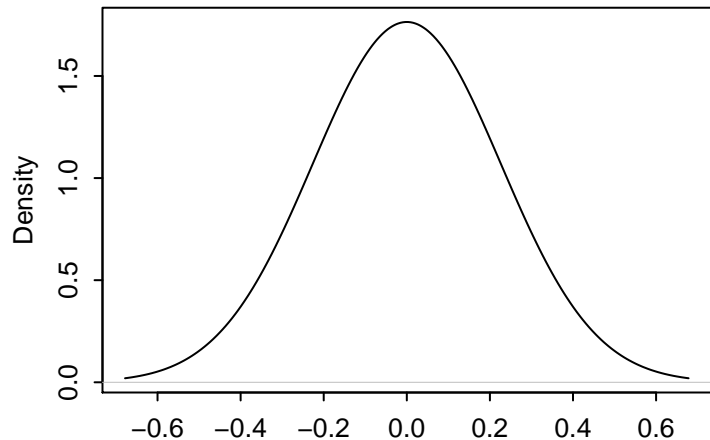


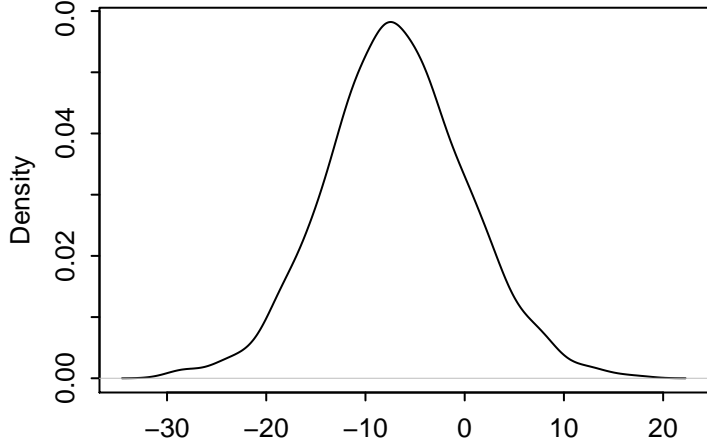
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



First Differences in Expected Values: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X_0)$



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